

# CSS3 WEB DESIGN

CHEAT SHEET

CSS SYNTAX, COLORS & UNITS



Created by @Manz (<http://twitter.com/Manz>)

<https://lenguajecss.com/>

### C CSS Syntax

GENERAL SYNTAX

```
tag [attributes] #id .class :pseudoclass ::pseudoelement {
  selector : value ;
}
```

COMMENTS (ANNOTATIONS)

```
/* comment */
```

EXAMPLE `/* IE sucks */`

### S CSS Selectors

SELECTORS & COMBINATORS

#	element with id="unique"	#unique
.	elements with class="c1"	.c1
*	all elements inside of div (universal)	div *
>	inner div elements inside of div (descendant)	div div
>	direct childs of div (child)	div > div
+	adjacents elements (adjacent sibling)	div + div
~	siblings elements at same level (general sibling)	div ~ div

ATTRIBUTES IGNORE CASE SENSITIVE [attr="..." i]

[attr] elements with attr attribute present

[attr="val"] elements with attr= attribute with value val "val"

[attr~="val"] elements with attr~= that contains val "abc val xyz"

[attr|= "es"] elements with attr|= that contains es-\* "en-US es-ES"

[attr\*="val"] elements with attr\*= that includes val "equivalent-is-"

[attr^="val"] elements with attr^= that begins with val "value-is-..."

[attr\$="val"] elements with attr\$= that ends with val "in-interval"

### PSEUDOCLASSES

LINKS

- :link links that have not yet been visited
- :visited links that has been visited

USER ACTION

- :hover user move mouse/pointer over element
- :active element is being activated by user
- :focus element has the focus (foreground)

USER INTERFACE

- :enabled :disabled on/off input state
- :checked elements toggled "on" by user
- :indeterminate input on indeterminate state
- :read-only :read-write readonly input or modifiable
- :placeholder-shown inputs that shows placeholder at now
- :default default elements for form (input, option, ...)
- :valid :invalid userdata pass/not pass check validation
- :in-range :out-of-range userdata in range/out of range
- :required :optional elements required/optional for submit

STRUCTURAL CHILD ELEMENTS

- :first-child first child of group of elements ~:nth-child(1)
- :last-child last child of group of elements ~:nth-last-child(1)
- :nth-child(n) n<sup>th</sup> child of group of elements 

n	odd
	even

 expr
- :nth-last-child(n) last n<sup>th</sup> child of group of elements
- :only-child unique child ~:first-child:last-child

OTHERS CHILD OF SAME TYPE

- :first-of-type first child of same type
- :last-of-type last child of same type
- :nth-of-type(n) n<sup>th</sup> child of same type
- :nth-last-of-type(n) last n<sup>th</sup> child (same type)
- :only-of-type unique child (same type)

OTHERS

- :root root element of the document
- :empty element without contents
- :not(x) not match by x selector
- :target is the target of anchor URL
- :lang(x) elements in x language

### PSEUDOELEMENTS

- ::first-line first line of text element
- ::first-letter first letter of text element

### legend

- optional keyword
- keyword
- wide unupport
- shorthand value
- userdata value
- detailed value
- default value
- pseudoclass
- pseudoelement

### C CSS Colors

COLOR PROPERTIES

color: color

opacity: 1 alpha

COLOR EXAMPLE

RGB	237 + 63 + 0 = RGB(237, 63, 0)
HSL	11 + 255 + 119 = HSL(11, 255, 119)

COLOR MODELS

KEYWORDS

colorkey transparent currentColor

NUMERIC FORMAT

RGB( red , green , blue )

# red\_hex green\_hex blue\_hex #416AE1 short form: #46E

HSL( hue , saturation , lightness ) HSL(159, 185, 145)

WITH ALPHA CHANNEL

RGBA( red , green , blue , alpha ) RGBA(65, 106, 225, 0.5)

HSLA( hue , saturation , lightness , alpha ) HSLA(159, 185, 145, 1)

### COLOR COMPONENTS

- red green blue numeric value between [0 ... 255]
- red\_hex green\_hex blue\_hex hexadecimal value [00 ... FF]
- hue numeric value (degrees) between [0 ... 360deg]
- saturation lightness percentage values [0%...100%]
- alpha number value between [0.0 ... 1.0]

### V CSS Values & Units

RESETTING ALL PROPERTIES

all: initial inherit unset

COMMON VALUES

- initial property's initial value
- inherit computed value on parent
- unset initial or inherit (depending)

IMPORTANT

property: value !important

EXAMPLE color:red!important;

MATHEMATICAL EXPRESSIONS

calc( value1 op value2 ... )

EXAMPLE calc(200px + 10%)

FONT-RELATIVE SIZES

- em computed value on current
- ex x-height of lowercase "x"
- ch advance measure of "0" glyph
- rem computed value on root elem

VIEWPORT SIZES

- vw viewport width %
- vh viewport height %
- vmin smaller (vw or vh)
- vmax larger (vw or vh)

ABSOLUTE SIZES

- px pixels
- cm centimeters
- mm millimeters
- Q quarter-mm
- in inches
- pc picas
- pt points

ANGLES

- deg degrees [0..360]
- grad gradians [0..400]
- rad radians [0..6.28]
- rad turns [0.0..1.0]

DURATIONS

- s seconds
- ms millisecs

PERCENTAGES

value %

EXAMPLE 75%

CUSTOM PROPERTIES (CSS VARIABLES)

DECLARING

-- varname : value ;

EXAMPLE --size: 100px;

USING

var( -- varname , fallback ... )

EXAMPLE calc(var(--size, 50px) \* 2);

### M CSS Media Features

VIEWPORT SIZE

MIN MAX width	size	MIN MAX device-width	size
MIN MAX height	size	MIN MAX device-height	size

ASPECT RATIO

MIN MAX aspect-ratio	ratio	MIN MAX device-aspect-ratio	ratio
----------------------	-------	-----------------------------	-------

COLORS

MIN MAX color	number	MIN MAX color-index	number
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OTHERS

MIN MAX monochrome	number	EXAMPLES
MIN MAX resolution	dpi/dpcm	device-min-width: 640px
orientation	portrait landscape	device-aspect-ratio: 16/9
scan	progressive interlace	max-color-index:256
grid	number	min-resolution:300dpi
		min-monochrome:2
		grid:1

# CSS3 WEB DESIGN

CHEAT SHEET

FONTS, TEXT, SPEECH & RULES



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### F Fonts

**GENERIC FONT**  
 serif sans-serif cursive fantasy monospace  
 EXAMPLE *font-family: Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;*

**FONTS (TYPOGRAPHY)**  
**font-family:** font1, font2, font3 ..., genericfont  
**font-size:** size %  
 smaller larger  
 xx-small x-small small medium large x-large xx-large  
**font-size-adjust:** none number  
**font-style:** normal italic oblique  
**font-synthesis:** none weight style  
**font-variant:** none small-caps  
**font-weight:** normal bold  
 lighter bolder  
 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900  
**font:** style variant weight stretch size/ line-height family  
 caption icon menu message-box small-caption status-bar

<https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans:300,400|Roboto:400>

### S Speech Media

**VOLUME/SPEAK**  
**volume:** number % silent x-soft soft medium loud x-loud  
**speak:** normal none spell-out

**PAUSE** **CUE**  
**pause-before:** 0 time % **cue-before:** none url( snd.mp3 )  
**pause-after:** 0 time % **cue-after:** none url( snd.mp3 )  
**pause:** before after **cue:** before after

**MIXING/SPATIAL**  
**play-during:** auto none url( snd.mp3 ) mix repeat  
**azimuth:** angle center left right left-side far-left left center-left  
 right-side far-right right center-right  
 behind leftwards rightwards  
**elevation:** angle below level above lower higher

**VOICE CHARACTERISTICS**  
**speech-rate:** number x-slow slow medium fast x-fast  
 slower faster  
**voice-family:** voice1, voice2, voice3 ..., genericvoice  
**pitch:** frequency x-low low medium high x-high  
**pitch-range:** 50 number  
**richness:** 50 number  
**stress:** 50 number  
**GENERIC VOICE**  
 male female child  
 EXAMPLE *voice-family: Romeo, male;*

**SPEECH**  
**speak-punctuation:** none code  
**speak-numeral:** continuous digits  
**speak-header:** once always

### T CSS Text L3

**TRANSFORMING TEXT**  
**text-transform:** none capitalize uppercase lowercase full-width

**WHITE SPACES**  
**white-space:** normal pre nowrap pre-wrap pre-line  
**tab-size:** 8 number size

**LINE BREAKING & WORD BOUNDARIES**  
**line-break:** auto loose normal strict  
**word-break:** normal keep-all break-all

**BREAKING WORDS**  
**hyphens:** none manual auto  
**word-wrap:** normal break-word  
**overflow-wrap:** normal break-word

**ALIGNMENT & JUSTIFICATION**  
**text-align:** left right center justify start end match-parent  
**text-align-last:** auto start end left right center justify  
**text-justify:** auto none inter-word distribute

**SPACING**  
**word-spacing:** normal size  
**letter-spacing:** normal size

**EDGE EFFECTS**  
**text-indent:** size hanging each-line  
**hanging-punctuation:** none first last force-end allow-end

### T CSS Text Decoration

**LEVEL 2 (LEGACY)**  
**text-decoration:** none underline overline line-through

**LEVEL 3**  
**text-decoration-line:** none underline overline line-through blink  
**text-decoration-color:** currentColor color  
**text-decoration-style:** solid double dotted dashed wavy  
**text-decoration-skip:** none objects spaces ink edges  
 box-decoration  
**text-decoration:** none line style color

**text-decoration-position:** auto under left right  
**STATUS**  
 filled open  
 EXAMPLE *open circle;*

**EMPHASIS MARKS**  
**text-emphasis-style:** none string  
 status dot circle double-circle triangle sesame  
**text-emphasis-color:** currentColor color  
**text-emphasis-position:** over under left right  
**text-emphasis:** style color

**TEXT SHADOW**  
**text-shadow:** none pos-x pos-y blur color

### @ CSS Rules

**FONT LOADING**  

```
@font-face {
  font-family: font;
  src: url( file.woff ) format("woff"),
       url( file.ttf ) format("truetype");
  unicode-range: U+000-27FF;
}
```

**MEDIA QUERIES (RESPONSIVE DESIGN)**  

```
@media all screen print and (...) {
  property: value;
}
```

 Media features  
 EXAMPLE *@media screen and (max-width: 640px) { ...*

**FONT FORMATS**  
 embedded-opentype truetype opentype svg woff woff2  
 EXAMPLE *url(file.ttf) format("truetype");*

**CSS IMPORT RULES**  

```
@import "index.css";
@import url("index.css");
@import url("print.css") print;
```

serif font monospaced font  
 sans serif font **fantasy font**

**LINE HEIGHT CALCULATIONS (LEGACY)**  
**line-height:** number % size normal  
**vertical-align:** size % baseline middle sub super  
 text-top text-bottom top bottom

**CSS CONDITIONAL**  

```
@supports not ( feature ) or and ... {
  property: value;
}
```

 EXAMPLE *@supports not ( display: flexbox ) { .nav { display: block } }*

# CSS3 WEB DESIGN

CHEAT SHEET

BOX MODEL: BORDERS, BACKGROUNDS & IMAGES



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## B CSS Box Model

**DIMENSIONS**

width: **auto** size %  
 min-width: **0** size %  
 max-width: **none** size %

height: **auto** size %  
 min-height: **0** size %  
 max-height: **none** size %

**MARGINS/PADDINGS**

**SPECIFIC MARGINS**

margin-top: **0** size %  
 margin-right: **0** size %  
 margin-bottom: **0** size %  
 margin-left: **0** size %

**SPECIFIC PADDINGS**

padding-top: **0** size %  
 padding-right: **0** size %  
 padding-bottom: **0** size %  
 padding-left: **0** size %

**MARGIN SHORTHAND**

margin: **top** **right** **bottom** **left**  
**top** **left** **right** **bottom**  
**top** **bottom** **left** **right**  
**top** **right** **bottom** **left**

**PADDING SHORTHAND**

padding: **top** **right** **bottom** **left**  
**top** **left** **right** **bottom**  
**top** **bottom** **left** **right**  
**top** **right** **bottom** **left**

**OVERFLOW/VISIBILITY**

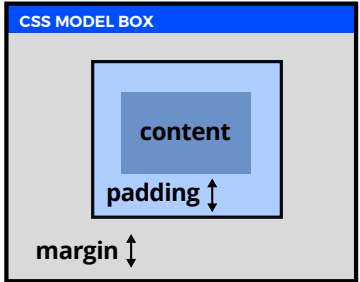
overflow-x: **visible** **hidden** **scroll** **auto** **no-display** **no-content**  
 overflow-y: **visible** **hidden** **scroll** **auto** **no-display** **no-content**

overflow: **overflow-x** **overflow-y**

visibility: **visible** **hidden** **collapse**

**BOX TYPES (DISPLAY)**

display: **inline** **none** **run-in**  
**inline-block** **block**  
**inline-list-item** **list-item**  
**inline-table** **table** **table-cell**  
**table-row** **table-caption**  
**inline-grid** **grid** **subgrid**  
**inline-flex** **flex**



## B CSS Borders

**BORDERS**

border-width: **size** **thin** **medium** **thick**  
 border-style: **none** **border-style** **hidden**  
 border-color: **currentColor** **color**

**SPECIFIC SHORTHANDS**

border-top-\*  
 border-right-\*  
 border-bottom-\*  
 border-left-\*

**SIDE BORDER SHORTHAND**

border-top: **width** **style** **color**  
 border-right: **width** **style** **color**  
 border-bottom: **width** **style** **color**  
 border-left: **width** **style** **color**

**BORDER STYLES**

**MAIN SHORTHAND**

border: **width** **style** **color**

**Rounded Corners**

**SPECIFIC CORNERS**

border-top-left-radius: **0** size %  
 border-top-right-radius: **0** size %  
 border-bottom-right-radius: **0** size %  
 border-bottom-left-radius: **0** size %

**2-PARAMETER FORMAT**

size-h size-v  
 1-PARAMETER size-h = size-v

**MAIN SHORTHAND**

border-radius: **top-left** **top-right** **bottom-right** **bottom-left**  
**top-left** **top-right** **bottom-left** **bottom-right**  
**top-left** **bottom-right** **top-right** **bottom-left**  
**top-left** **top-right** **bottom-right** **bottom-left**

**MAIN SHORTHAND WITH HORIZONTAL/VERTICAL RADIUS**

border-radius: **border-radius** / **border-radius**

## I CSS Images

**GRADIENTS**

**LINEAR GRADIENTS**

background-image: **linear-gradient**( **direction** **color1** **start** , **color2** **start** , ... )

**RADIAL GRADIENTS**

background-image: **radial-gradient**( **shape** **rsize** **at** **pos** **color1** **start** , **color2** ... )

**GRADIENT OPTIONS**

**shape** **rsize**  
**circle** **radius** **at** **pos** ...  
**ellipse** **rh** **rv** **at** **pos** ...

EXAMPLE (ellipse 55px 45px at top, red, blue)

**RADIUS SIZE (RSIZE) ALSO ACCEPT...**

**closest-side** **farthest-side**  
**closest-corner** **farthest-corner**

**DIRECTION**

**BORDER IMAGE WIDTH**

**auto** **size** **number** %

**IMAGE SLICE**

**number** %

**IMAGE OUTSET**

**number** **size**

**B CSS Border Image**

**BORDER IMAGE**

border-image-source: **none** **url**( **img.png** )

border-image-slice: **100%** **top** **right** **bottom** **left** **fill**

border-image-width: **1** **top** **right** **bottom** **left**

border-image-outset: **0** **top** **right** **bottom** **left**

border-image-repeat: **stretch** **repeat** **round** **space**

border-image: **source** **slice** / **width** **outset** **repeat**

**REPEAT-STYLE PARAMETERS**

**repeat** **space** **round** **no-repeat**  
 EXAMPLE **repeat** **no-repeat** (or **repeat-x**)

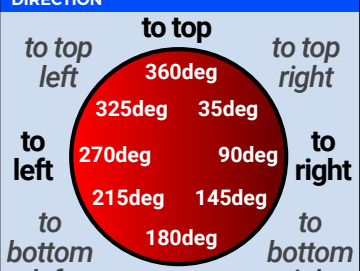
**GRADIENT OPTIONS**

**shape** **rsize**  
**circle** **radius** **at** **pos** ...  
**ellipse** **rh** **rv** **at** **pos** ...

EXAMPLE (ellipse 55px 45px at top, red, blue)

**RADIUS SIZE (RSIZE) ALSO ACCEPT...**

**closest-side** **farthest-side**  
**closest-corner** **farthest-corner**



**B Backgrounds**

**LEVEL 2**

background-color: **transparent** **color**

background-image: **none** **url**( **image.png** ) , **url**( **image.jpg** ) , ...

background-repeat: **repeat** **repeat-x** **repeat-y** **repeat-style**  
**repeat** **repeat** **repeat-style-h** **repeat-style-v**

background-attachment: **scroll** **fixed** **local**

background-position: **pos-x** | **pos-y**

background: **color** **image** **repeat** **attachment** **position**

**LEVEL 3**

background-clip: **border-box** **padding-box** **content-box**

background-origin: **border-box** **padding-box** **content-box**

background-size: **auto** **width** **height** **contain** **cover**

background: **color** **pos** **size** **repeat** **origin** **clip** **attach** **image**

**EFFECTS: SHADOWS**

box-shadow: **none** **pos-x** **pos-y** **blur** **size** **color** **inset**

**IMAGES AND OBJECTS**

**SIZING**

object-fit: **fill** **contain** **cover** **none** **scale-down**

object-position: **50%** **50%** **background-position**

**IMAGE PROCESSING**

image-orientation: **0deg** **size**

image-resolution: **1dppx** **from-image** **resolution** **snap**

image-rendering: **auto** **crisp-edges** **pixelated**

# CSS3 WEB DESIGN

CHEAT SHEET

EFFECTS, MASKS, SHAPES, LISTS & UI

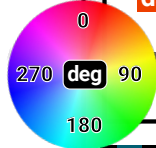


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## F CSS Filters

FILTER PROPERTY	FILTER VALUES
filter: <b>none</b> filter1 filter2 ...	number 0.0 ... 1.0 % 0% ... 100%
<b>FILTERS</b>	
<b>blur</b> ( blur )	0px = original >0px=blur
<b>brightness</b> ( number % )	0%=black 100%=original >100% ALLOWED
<b>contrast</b> ( number % )	0%=grey 100%=original >100% ALLOWED
<b>saturate</b> ( number % )	0%=B&W 100%=original >100% ALLOWED
<b>grayscale</b> ( number % )	0%=original 100%=B&W
<b>invert</b> ( number % )	0%=original 100%=invert
<b>sepia</b> ( number % )	0%=original 100%=sepia
<b>opacity</b> ( number % )	0%=transparent 100%=original
<b>hue-rotate</b> ( angle )	0deg=original 360deg=max
<b>drop-shadow</b> ( pos-x pos-y blur color )	(same as text-shadow)



## REFERENCE BOX

<b>geometry-box</b>	=	<b>shape-box</b> <b>fill-box</b> <b>stroke-box</b> <b>view-box</b>
<b>shape-box</b>	=	<b>box</b> <b>margin-box</b>
<b>box</b>	=	<b>content-box</b> <b>padding-box</b> <b>border-box</b>

## S CSS Shapes

FLOAT AREA SHAPE
shape-outside: <b>none</b> <b>url</b> ( img.png ) <b>basic-shape</b> <b>geometry-box</b>
shape-image-threshold: <b>0.0</b> number
shape-margin: <b>0</b> size %
BASIC SHAPES
RECTANGLE
<b>inset</b> ( top right bottom left <b>round</b> <b>border-radius</b> )
CIRCLE/ELLIPSE
<b>circle</b> ( <b>shape-radius</b> at position )
<b>ellipse</b> ( <b>radius_x</b> <b>radius_y</b> at position )
POLYGON
<b>polygon</b> ( x0 y0 ,... , xi yi )
SHAPE RADIUS
size % <b>farthest-side</b> <b>closest-side</b>

## M CSS Masks

CLIPPING SHAPE
clip-path: <b>none</b> <b>url</b> ( img.png ) <b>basic-shape</b> <b>geometry-box</b>
POSITIONED MASKS
mask-image: <b>none</b> <b>url</b> ( img.svg#mask ) <b>gradient</b>
mask-mode: <b>auto</b> <b>alpha</b> <b>luminance</b>
mask-repeat: <b>no-repeat</b> <b>background-repeat</b>
mask-position: <b>center</b> <b>background-position</b>
mask-clip: <b>border-box</b> <b>no-clip</b> <b>geometry-box</b>
mask-origin: <b>border-box</b> <b>geometry-box</b>
mask-size: <b>auto</b> <b>background-size</b>
mask-composite: <b>add</b> <b>subtract</b> <b>intersect</b> <b>exclude</b>
mask: <b>image</b> <b>mode</b> <b>position</b> / <b>size</b> <b>repeat</b> <b>clip</b> <b>composite</b>
BORDER-BOX MASK
mask-border-source: <b>none</b> <b>url</b> ( img.svg#mask )
mask-border-mode: <b>alpha</b> <b>luminance</b>
mask-border-slice: <b>0</b> <b>border-image-slice</b>
mask-border-width: <b>auto</b> <b>border-image-width</b>
mask-border-outset: <b>0</b> <b>border-image-outset</b>
mask-border-repeat: <b>stretch</b> <b>border-image-repeat</b>
mask-border: <b>source</b> <b>slice</b> / <b>width</b> / <b>outset</b> <b>repeat</b> <b>mode</b>

## C Compositing

COMPOSITING AND BLENDING
background-blend-mode: <b>normal</b> <b>blend</b>
isolation: <b>auto</b> <b>isolate</b>
mix-blend-mode: <b>normal</b> <b>blend</b>
BLEND MODES
SEPARABLE
<b>normal</b> <b>multiply</b> <b>screen</b> <b>overlay</b>
<b>darken</b> <b>lighten</b> <b>color-dodge</b> <b>color-burn</b>
<b>hard-light</b> <b>soft-light</b> <b>difference</b> <b>exclusion</b>
NON-SEPARABLE
<b>hue</b> <b>saturation</b> <b>color</b> <b>luminosity</b>

## L Lists

LISTS
list-style-image: <b>none</b> <b>url</b> ( img.jpg )
list-style-position: <b>inside</b> <b>outside</b>
list-style-type: <b>disc</b> <b>circle</b> <b>square</b> <b>upper-alpha</b> <b>lower-alpha</b>
<b>upper-roman</b> <b>lower-roman</b> <b>decimal</b> <b>decimal-leading-zero</b>
<b>lower-greek</b> <b>armenian</b> <b>georgian</b> <b>none</b>
list-style: <b>type</b> <b>position</b> <b>image</b>
GENERATED CONTENT
content: <b>normal</b> <b>none</b> <b>url</b> ( img.jpg ) <b>attr</b> ( attr ) <b>string</b> ' <b>open-quote</b> <b>close-quote</b> <b>no-open-quote</b> <b>no-close-quote</b> <b>counter</b> ( name , list-style-type )
content-increment: <b>none</b> name
content-reset: <b>none</b> name
quotes: ' <b>open-str</b> ' ' <b>close-str</b> ' <b>none</b>
MARKERS
<b>::marker</b> item's marker generated by list item (bullet, number...)
marker-side: <b>list-item</b> <b>list-container</b>

PSEUDOCASSES
<b>::before</b> before element
<b>::after</b> after element
E. AMPLE <b>p::before</b> { content: "-"; }

## U User Interface

BOX MODEL
box-sizing: <b>content-box</b> <b>border-box</b>
OUTLINE
outline-width: <b>size</b> <b>thin</b> <b>medium</b> <b>thick</b>
outline-style: <b>none</b> <b>auto</b> <b>hidden</b> <b>dotted</b> <b>dashed</b> <b>solid</b>
<b>double</b> <b>groove</b> <b>ridge</b> <b>inset</b> <b>outset</b>
outline-color: <b>invert</b> color
outline-offset: <b>0</b> size
outline: <b>color</b> <b>style</b> <b>width</b>
RESIZE/OVERFLOW
resize: <b>none</b> <b>both</b> <b>horizontal</b> <b>vertical</b>
text-overflow: <b>clip</b> <b>ellipsis</b> string
POINTING DEVICES AND KEYBOARDS
cursor: <b>auto</b> <b>default</b> <b>none</b> <b>url</b> ( img.png ) <b>x</b> <b>y</b>
<b>context-menu</b> <b>help</b> <b>pointer</b> <b>progress</b> <b>wait</b>
<b>cell</b> <b>crosshair</b> <b>text</b> <b>vertical-text</b> <b>zoom-in</b> <b>zoom-out</b>
<b>alias</b> <b>copy</b> <b>move</b> <b>no-drop</b> <b>not-allowed</b> <b>grab</b> <b>grabbing</b>
<b>n-resize</b> <b>ne-resize</b> <b>e-resize</b> <b>se-resize</b> <b>s-resize</b> <b>sw-resize</b>
<b>w-resize</b> <b>nw-resize</b> <b>ew-resize</b> <b>ns-resize</b> <b>nesw-resize</b>
<b>nwse-resize</b> <b>col-resize</b> <b>row-resize</b> <b>all-scroll</b>
caret-color: <b>auto</b> color
nav-up: <b>auto</b> <b>id</b> <b>current</b> <b>root</b> <b>target</b>
nav-down: <b>auto</b> <b>id</b> <b>current</b> <b>root</b> <b>target</b>
nav-left: <b>auto</b> <b>id</b> <b>current</b> <b>root</b> <b>target</b>
nav-right: <b>auto</b> <b>id</b> <b>current</b> <b>root</b> <b>target</b>

# CSS3

CHEAT SHEET

# WEB DESIGN

TRANSITIONS, ANIMATIONS, TRANSFORMS, MOTIONS, SNAP & COLUMNS



Created by @Manz (<http://twitter.com/Manz>)

<https://lenguajecss.com/>

## T CSS Transitions

### TRANSITIONS

transition-property: **all** **none** property1, property2, ...

transition-duration: **0s** time

transition-timing-function: **ease** timing-function

transition-delay: **0s** time

transition: **property** **duration** **t-function** **delay**

### timing-function

ease	cubic-bezier()
<b>s f s</b> ease	(0.25, 0.1, 0.25, 1)
<b>n n n</b> linear	(0.00, 0.0, 1.00, 1)
<b>s n n</b> ease-in	(0.42, 0.0, 1.00, 1)
<b>n n s</b> ease-out	(0.00, 0.0, 0.58, 1)
<b>s n s</b> ease-in-out	(0.42, 0.0, 0.58, 1)

### timing-function steps()

<b>step-start</b>	(1, start)
<b>step-end</b>	(1, end)
<b>steps(n)</b>	(n, end)
<b>steps(a,b)</b>	(a, b)

## A CSS Animations

**SLOW** **NORMAL** **FAST**

### ANIMATIONS

animation-name: **none** name1, name2, ...

animation-duration: **0s** time

animation-timing-function: **ease** timing-function

animation-delay: **0s** time

animation-iteration-count: **1** number **infinite**

animation-direction: **normal** **reverse**

**alternate** **alternate-reverse**

animation-fill-mode: **none** **forwards** **backwards** **both**

animation-play-state: **running** **paused**

animation: **name** **duration** **t-function** **delay** **it-c** **dir** **f-m** **p-s**

### CHAINED (ANIMATION PROPERTY)

```
animname1 5s linear,
animname2 5s linear 5s,
animname3 6s linear 10s;
```

### ANIMATION KEYFRAMES

```
@keyframes animname {
  0% { property: value; ... }
  ...
  100% { property: value; ... }
}
@-vendor-keyframes
```

## M CSS Motion Paths

0% = from  
100% = to

### MOTION PATH

motion-path: **none** **url**(img.svg)

**basic-shape** **path** **geometry-box**

motion-offset: **0** size %

motion-rotation: **auto** **reverse** angle

motion: **path** **offset** **rotation**

## S CSS Scroll Snap

### CAPTURING SCROLL SNAP AREAS

scroll-snap-type: **none** **x** **y**

**block** **inline** **both** **mandatory** **proximity**

### ALIGNMENT AND LIMITS

scroll-snap-align: **inline-axis** **block-axis**

scroll-snap-stop: **normal** **always**

### SCROLL SNAPPING/SNAPPOINT

scroll-padding\*:

scroll-snap-margin\*:

### AXIS

**none** **start** **center** **end**

EXAMPLE scroll-snap-align: start end

### SCROLL SNAPPING/SNAPPOINT

#### SNAP MARGIN/PADDING

\*-top: **0** size %

\*-right: **0** size %

\*-bottom: **0** size %

\*-left: **0** size %

\*: **top** **right** **bottom** **left**

#### INLINE/BLOCK

\*-inline-start: **0** size %

\*-inline-end: **0** size %

\*-inline: **start** **end**

\*-block-start: **0** size %

\*-block-end: **0** size %

\*-block: **start** **end**

## T CSS Transforms

### TRANSFORM PROPERTY

transform: **none** transform1 transform2 ...

### 2D TRANSFORMS

transform: **translateX**( size % )

transform: **translateY**( size % )

transform: **translate**( size % , size % )

transform: **scaleX**( number )

transform: **scaleY**( number )

transform: **scale**( number , number )

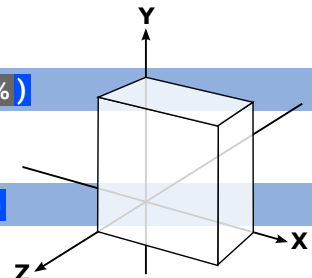
transform: **skewX**( angle )

transform: **skewY**( angle )

transform: **skew**( angle , angle )

transform: **rotate**( angle )

transform: **matrix**( n1 , n2 , n3 , n4 , n5 , n6 )



### 3D TRANSFORMS

transform: **translateZ**( size )

transform: **translate3d**( size % , size % , size )

transform: **scaleZ**( number )

transform: **scale3d**( number , number , number )

transform: **rotateX**( angle )

transform: **rotateY**( angle )

transform: **rotateZ**( angle )

transform: **rotate3d**( number , number , number , angle )

transform: **perspective**( size )

transform: **matrix3d**( n1 , n2 , n3 , n4 , n5 , n6 , ..., n16 )

### TRANSFORMS OPTIONS

transform-origin: **50% 50%** pos-x pos-y pos-z

transform-style: **flat** **preserve-3d**

backface-visibility: **visible** **hidden**

### PERSPECTIVE OPTIONS

perspective: **none** size

perspective-origin: **50% 50%** pos-x pos-y pos-z

## C CSS Multi Columns

### COLUMNS

column-width: **auto** size

column-count: **auto** number

columns: **width** **counter**

### COLUMN RULES

column-rule-width: size **thin** **medium** **thick**

column-rule-style: style **none**

column-rule-color: color

column-rule: **width** **style** **color**

### COLUMN BREAKS

break-before/break-after: **auto** **always** **avoid** **left** **right**

**page** **column** **avoid-page** **avoid-column**

break-inside: **auto** **avoid** **avoid-page** **avoid-column**

### SPANNING, FILLING AND GAPS

column-span: **none** **all**

column-fill: **auto** **balance**

column-gap: size **normal**

# CSS3

CHEAT SHEET

# WEB DESIGN

FLEXBOX, POSITIONING, ALIGNMENT & GRID



Created by @Manz (<http://twitter.com/Manz>)

<https://lenguajecss.com/>

### F CSS Flexbox

**CONTAINER PROPERTIES**

**ORDERING AND ORIENTATION**

flex-direction: **row** **row-reverse** **column** **column-reverse**

flex-wrap: **nowrap** **wrap** **wrap-reverse**

flex-flow: **direction** **wrap**

**PRIMARY AXIS**

justify-content: **flex-start** **center** **flex-end**  
space-between space-around

**SECONDARY AXIS**

align-items: **flex-start** **center** **flex-end** **baseline** **stretch**

**MULTI-LINE CONTAINER PROPERTIES**

align-content: **flex-start** **center** **flex-end** **stretch**  
space-between space-around

**ITEM PROPERTIES**

**FLEXIBILITY**

flex-grow: **0** **number**

flex-shrink: **0** **number**

flex-basis: **auto** **content** **size %**

flex: **grow** **shrink** **basis**

**ALIGNMENT AND ORDERING**

align-self: **auto** **flex-start** **center** **flex-end** **baseline** **stretch**

order: **0** **number**

### A CSS Align

**CONTAINER PROPERTIES**

**CONTENT DISTRIBUTION**

justify-content/align-content:

- normal
- baseline-position
- space-between
- space-around
- space-evenly
- stretch
- overflow-pos
- self-position

**SELF-POSITION**

start center end (self, content)

flex-start flex-end idem (only flex)

self-start self-end (self)

left right (self, content) fallback: start

**BASELINE-POSITION**

baseline last-baseline

**PRIMARY AXIS**

justify-items: auto normal stretch baseline-position

overflow-pos self-position

legacy left center right

**SECONDARY AXIS**

align-items: normal stretch baseline-position

overflow-pos self-position

**ITEM PROPERTIES**

**PRIMARY AXIS**

justify-self: auto normal stretch baseline-position

overflow-pos self-position

**SECONDARY AXIS**

align-self: auto normal stretch baseline-position

overflow-pos self-position

**TABLES**

border-collapse: **separate** **collapse**

caption-side: **top** **bottom**

border-spacing: **size-h** **size-v**

empty-cells: **show** **hide**

table-layout: **auto** **fixed**

### P Positioning

**POSITIONING**

position: **static** **relative** **absolute** **fixed** **sticky**

**FLOATING**

float: **none** **left** **right**

clear: **none** **left** **right** **both**

**POSITIONING (NOT STATIC POSITION)**

top: **auto** **size %**

left: **auto** **size %**

right: **auto** **size %**

bottom: **auto** **size %**

z-index: **auto** **number**

### G CSS Grids

**CONTAINER GRIDS**

**EXPLICIT GRID**

grid-template-columns: **none** **track1** **track2** ...

grid-template-rows: **none** **track1** **track2** ...

**TRACKS**

- auto size % fr automatic size or specific size/fraction unit
- [ linename ] auto size % fr named grid lines + specific size
- minmax( min , max ) min <= size range <= max
- repeat( number , tracks ) repeat fragments *n* times
- repeat(auto-fill, tracks) repeated fragments and fill space
- repeat(auto-fit, tracks) repeated fragments and fit space
- max-content min-content largest max/min content track
- fit-content( size % ) ~ min(max-content, max(auto, arg))

**AREA GRID**

grid-template-areas: " **area1** **area2** " ... " **areaY** **areaZ** "

**AREAS**

- area grid area name (grid-area)
- . empty grid area cell
- none no grid areas are defined

**EXAMPLE**

```
#grid { display:grid;
grid-template-areas: " head head"
"nav main"
"foot foot"; }
```

**SHORTHAND TEMPLATE GRID**

grid-template: none

template-rows / template-columns

template-areas + template-rows/columns

**IMPLICIT GRID**

grid-auto-columns: **auto** **size %**

grid-auto-rows: **auto** **size %**

grid-auto-flow: **row** **column** **dense**

**GUTTERS (GAPS)**

grid-column-gap: **0** **size %**

grid-row-gap: **0** **size %**

grid-gap: **row-gap** **column-gap**

**SHORTHAND GRID**

grid: template

template-rows / auto-flow dense grid-auto-columns

auto-flow dense grid-auto-rows / template-columns

**ITEM GRIDS**

**LINE-BASED PLACEMENT**

grid-column-start/grid-column-end: **auto** **line**

grid-row-start/grid-row-end: **auto** **line**

grid-column: **column-start** **column-end**

grid-row: **row-start** **row-end**

**LINES**

- number name refer to a numbered or named grid line
- span number name span across until grid line

**PLACEMENT SHORTHANDS**

grid-area: template-area

row-start / column-start / row-end / column-end